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SUBJECT:- CIVICS

CLASS:-IXTH

DATE:- 18/ 01/XXI

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CHAPTER 2. REVISION((BASED ON NCERT PATTERN)

Question 1. What is direct democracy?

Answer: Direct democracy is also known as pure democracy. It is one in which entire people decide e.g. vote form consensus on policy initiative directly, e.g Switzerland.

Question 2. Which forms of governments do not require all citizens to take part in politics?

Answer: Governments like monarchy, dictatorships and one-party rule do not require all citizens to take part in politics.

Question 3. What is democracy? Give examples of non-democratic countries?

Answer: Democracy is a form of government where leaders are elected by the people. The examples of non-democratic countries are: Army rulers of Myanmar are not elected by the people i.e. those who are in the government are not elected by the people. People have no say in the government. Pinochet like dictators in Chile was not elected by the people.

Question 4. What ammendment did General parvez Musharraf bring in the constitution of Pakistan by issuing a "Legal Framework Order" in August 2002?

Answer: The Legal Framework Order, 2002, By General Musharraf amending the constitution of Pakistan was as follows:

1. The President could dismiss the national or provincial assemblies.
2. The work of the civilian cabinet was to be supervised by a National Security Council headed by military officers.
3. Elections were to be held to the national and state assemblies. But the final powers rested with military officers and General Musharraf.